

VOL-05



Special Issue March 2018

vidyawarta®

International Multilingual Research Journal



MAH/MUL/03051/2012
ISSN-2319 9318



Chief Editor

Prof. Virag Gawande

Published By

Aadhar Social Research Development Training Institute, Amravati.

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06

Environment and Sustainable Development

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Environment means everything that surrounds us. It includes places where we live in and things we depend upon our natural environment has both living and non-living things, sun, moon, sky, air, water, soil rivers, mountains, land, forests besides plants and animals, all these things affect as and we depend on them directly or indirectly, as many other life forms. Since environment is the basic source of life we must conserve and protect environment for the safety of our lives as well as its proper exploitation for the development of economy.

Global Concern for Environmental Conservation

There are many global concerns for environmental conservation that are prosperous in the long run.

- a) Land (soil), water, air, sound (Noise) pollution and its management.
- b) Environmental Awareness programmes
- c) Conservation Movements
- d) Informal Environmental Education
- e) Diversity of Flowers, crops, Animals
- f) Sustainable Development – how and why

If we do not beware of these dangers as ecological imbalance, decreasing number of species etc. then natural imbalance will prevail. We will have to invite destruction in place of progress of development.

Environmental Pollution and Human Life

All creatures depend on a balanced environment for their growth, development and well arranged lives. In an environment different constituents are found in certain quantities and ratios as well as there remains equilibrium within different constituents (elements). In special circumstances effects of different constituents are found in certain quantities and ratios as well as there remains equilibrium within different constituents (elements). In special circumstances effects of underserving, evil and injurious constituents increase. Consequently the environment becomes polluted and the creatures have to face its bad effects. The simple meaning of pollution is being polluted the environment or being a fundamental change in the rational (coherent) structure of nature with a view to definition, "Pollution means that undeserving change of air, water, soil, (land) and sound (Noise) etc. in their physical, chemical as well as bio-characteristics and in which there becomes harm to human beings along with other useful bio-creatures, animals, insects, trees in addition to plants healthy environment is the disciplined and balanced form of nature. Further more the disturbance of this discipline and balance gives rise to pollution."

Kinds of Pollution – generally

The classification of pollution is made on the basis of environment. It is divided as –

- 1) Air Pollution
- 2) Water Pollution
- 3) Soil (Land) Pollution
- 4) Sound (Noise) Pollution etc.

Sustainable Development

Sustainable development is a pattern of resource use that aims to meet human needs while preserving the environment so that these needs can be met not only in the present but also for future generations. The term was used in 1987 by the UN's Brundtland Commission which coined what has become the most quoted definition of the present without

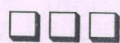
compromising the ability of further concern for the carrying capacity of natural systems with the social challenges facing, humanity "As early at the 1970" sustainability was employed to describe an economy in equilibrium with basic ecological support system. Ecologists have pointed to 'The limits to growth' and presented the after native of a steady state economy in order to address environmental concerns.

Our view Point

In this way billions of rupees were spent over "Ganga safai – pariyojna" by the government of India, but no discernible success came in hand. During the whole, world, specially in developing nations economic activities remained the, causes for pollution of environment. But, no doubt, the economy itself remained its victim too. Both the people and the government have to search for measures and remedies to remove its causes at broader level. The economic on the whole has the comprehensive responsibility in this respect.

The Vision for the Nation

After about 60 years of planned economic development, the aspirations are mounting that India should become a developed ourselves to face this challenge? The next 20 years is a period of technological situations where there will be many new innovations, which can help us to develop. India is now standing at the gate of the knowledge society. And with our skill development in the field of information technology what we need is an entrepreneurial as well as environmental push and an increase in our competitiveness our former president, A.P.J. Abdul Kalam appealed to the youths to plant at least 5 trees along with other devices. We can move the most powerful forces on the earth, under the earth and above the earth.



07

Emotional Estrangement in Shashi Deshpand's 'Binding Vine'

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Abstract

Shashi Deshpande handled the issues, sorrows and sufferings related about the helpless women in her writings. She wrote about the Indian middle class women. We know that women have right to live equally. The reality is that the underestimation of women is occurred in the male dominated society. The Women are playing different important roles as devoted mother, sister and wife. It is also expected that she should obedient submissive and loyal towards her husband. Shashi Deshpande and many other writers took steps to struggle for the auto nous existence. So she depicted every minute detail of women including emotions, sentiments, demands, dreams, aspirations and expectations. She gave voice to unheard feelings of women. This paper is providing exposure to emotional disturbance/ insecurity and feelings which are neglected and rejected in her Binding Vine. Parallel to that she shown us the pressure from all corners, in which she was unable to breath freely. Through the characters she wanted to bring change in the stereo-typed image which is coming from generation to generation.

Introduction

The writings of Shashi Deshpande presented the inner life and feelings of women in her major works. She depicted dreams, expectations, and aspirations of the middle class